



Neste Guia, você vai estudar **“Past Perfect”**.

Volume 4 – Ampliação

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## Para se mexer:

**Present perfect:** is a verb tense that you use to talk about something that happened and was finished in the past.

He **had lived** in London before he moved to Paris.

Its structure is formed by: **Subject + had + participle + complement**

She **had washed** her hands before starting to cook.

I returned home because I **had forgotten** my documents there.

He began to run after he **had seen** that angry dog.



**Negative form:** we just add **“not”** after the auxiliar.

She **hadn't** washed her hands before starting to cook.

They **hadn't** studied for the last test.

Paul **hadn't** drunk the drink that I prepared.



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**Interrogative form:** we just start the sentence with **the auxiliar + subject**.

**Had she** washed her hands?

**Had they** studied for the last test?

**Had Paul** drunk the drink that I prepared?



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**Question 1-** Write the sentences in the Past perfect.

a) (what/Jeff/do) \_\_\_\_\_ that he was kept in after the judo class?

b) (you/eat/not) \_\_\_\_\_ anything before you go to school.

c) (he/live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Canada before moving to London.

d) (he/find) \_\_\_\_\_ a new job?

e) (they/book) \_\_\_\_\_ a room before travelling.



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a) hat had Jeff done...?; b) You hadn't eaten...; c) He had lived...; d) Had he found...; e) They had booked...

## Question 2-

*"I ride a horse every day."*

**This sentence written in the Past perfect is:**

- a) I have ridden a horse.
- b) I had ride a horse.
- c) I had ridden a horse.
- d) I have ride a horse.
- e) I had rode a horse.



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**Question 3** - Write the sentences below in the negative and interrogative form.

- a) Lara and Brenda had sung in the club.
- b) He had given her presents.
- c) My best friend had broken up with his girlfriend.
- d) My nephew had driven a go cart.
- e) She had forgiven his mistakes.



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a) Lara and Brenda hadn't sung./Had Lara and Brenda sung?; b) He hadn't given her presents./Had he given her presents?; c) My best friend hadn't broken up with his girlfriend./Had my best friend broken up with his girlfriend?; d) My nephew hadn't driven a go cart./Had your nephew driven a go cart?; e) She hadn't forgiven his mistakes./Had she forgiven his mistakes?

## #IrAlém

Let's learn more about "Past perfect" doing a different activity?

In this quiz, you have to choose the correct sentence to fill out the sentences and score-points.



Available on: [https://www.examenglish.com/grammar/B1\\_past\\_perfect.htm](https://www.examenglish.com/grammar/B1_past_perfect.htm). Access on: Sep. 2, 2020.

**I'll bet you are gonna like it!**  
**Have a good time!**